Contents

Theodore Zev Weiss
Foreword xi

Acknowledgments xiii

Jeffry M. Diefendorf
Introduction xv

I. Rethinking Nazi Policies

Paul B. Jaskot
Concentration Camps and Cultural Policy: Rethinking the Development of the Camp System, 1936–41 5

Sybille Steinbacher
The Relationship of the Auschwitz Camp to the Outside Environment, Economy, and Society 21

Richard Breitman
The Nazis and the Jews of Italy: New Sources on the Responsibility for the Holocaust in Italy 37

II. Resistance and Rescue

Yehuda Bauer
The Problem of Non-Armed Jewish Reactions to Nazi Rule in Eastern Europe 55

Jonathan Goldstein
Motivation in Holocaust Rescue: The Case of Jan Zwartendijk in Lithuania, 1940 69
Yehudi Lindeman
Against All Odds: Successes and Failures of the Dutch Palestine Pioneers 88

Lenore J. Weitzman
Women of Courage: The Kashariyot (Couriers) in the Jewish Resistance During the Holocaust 112

III. German Scholars and the Holocaust

Patricia von Papen-Bodek
Anti-Jewish Research of the Institut zur Erforschung der Judenfrage in Frankfurt am Main between 1939 and 1945 155

Konrad Jarausch
Unasked Questions: The Controversy about Nazi Collaboration among German Historians 190

Devin Pendas
The Historiography of Horror: The Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial and the German Historical Imagination 209

IV. Historiography and the Challenges to Historians

Dan Michman
“Euphoria of Victory” as the Key: Situating Christopher Browning on the Map of Research on the “Final Solution of the Jewish Question” 233

Gerhard Weinberg
Browning and the Big Picture 252

Dariusz Stola
New Research on the Holocaust in Poland 259

Christian Gerlach
Some Recent Trends in German Holocaust Research 285

Susannah Heschel
Does Atrocity Have a Gender? Feminist Interpretations of Women in the SS 300
V. Trials, Compensation, and Jewish Assets

_Hilary Earl_
Scales of Justice: History, Testimony, and the Einsatzgruppen Trial at Nuremberg 325

_Rebecca Wittmann_
Legitimating the Criminal State: Former Nazi Judges and the Distortion of Justice at the Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial, 1963–65 352

_Constantin Goschler_
German Compensation to Jewish Nazi Victims 373

_Jonathan Steinberg_
Compensation Cases and the Nazi Past: Deutsche Bank and Its Historical Legacy 413

_Helen Junz_
Holocaust-Era Assets: Globalization of the Issue 431

VI. Confronting the Past

_Ian Buruma_
The Innocent Eye: Childlike, Childish, and Children’s Perspectives on The Holocaust 449

_Jeffrey Herf_
How and Why Did Holocaust Memory Come to the United States? A Response to Peter Novick’s Challenge 457

_Pieter Lagrou_
Facing the Holocaust in France, Belgium, and the Netherlands 475

_Suzanne Brown-Fleming_
Excusing the Holocaust: German Catholics and the Sensation of Cardinal Aloisius Muench’s “One World in Charity,” 1946–59 487

_James E. Young_
Germany’s Holocaust Memorial Problem—and Mine 524

Notes on Contributors 543