## Contents

*Theodore Zev Weiss*

Foreword xi

*Hilary Earl and Karl A. Schleunes*

Introduction xiii

**I. The Place of the Holocaust in a Changing World**

*Omer Bartov*

Genocide and the Holocaust: Arguments over History and Politics 5

**II. Sexual Violence**

*Regina Mühlhäuser*

The Historicity of Denial: Sexual Violence against Jewish Women during the War of Annihilation, 1941–1945 31

*Pascale Bos*

“Her flesh is branded: ‘For Officers Only’”: Imagining and Imagined Sexual Violence against Jewish Women during the Holocaust 59

*Robert Sommer*

*Pipels*: Situational Homosexual Slavery of Young Adolescent Boys in Nazi Concentration Camps 86
III. Contentious Memories—and Representation

*Toni-Lynn Frederick*
Problems of Representation: Simon Srebnik and the Strategies of Reenactment in Claude Lanzmann’s *Shoah* 107

*Rebecca Margolis*
The Canadian Army Newsreels as a Representation of the Holocaust 121

*Joanna Beata Michlic*
“The Many Faces of Memories”: How Do Jews and the Holocaust Matter in Postcommunist Poland? 144

*Wolf Gruner*
“Armenian Atrocities”: German Jews and Their Knowledge of the Genocide during the Third Reich 180

IV. Racism, Religion, Law

*Shulamit Volkov*
German Jews: The Temptation of Racism 211

*James E. McNutt*
The Bitter Legacy and Unlearned Lesson of Adolf Schlatter 229

*Robert D. Rachlin*
What Was “Jewish” about the “Jewish Influence” on German Law as Portrayed by Nazi Legal Theorists? 250

V. Geography

*Tim Cole and Alberto Giordano*
Rethinking Segregation in the Ghetto: Invisible Walls and Social Networks in the Dispersed Ghetto in Budapest, 1944 265

*Waitman Wade Beorn*
Walking in the Footsteps of the Vanished: Using Physical Landscapes to Understand Wehrmacht Participation in Einsatzgruppen Killings in Belarus 292
VI. Responses

Mark Roseman
“Der Dank des Vaterlandes”: Memories and Chronicles of German Jewry in the 1930s 309

Manfred Gailus
Karl Barth, Elisabeth Schmitz, and Her *Denkschrift* against the Persecution of Jews 323

Esther Webman
Mixed and Confused—Egyptian Initial Responses to the Holocaust 335

VII. New Directions

Timothy Snyder
Holocaust History: An Agenda for Renewal 357

Notes on Contributors 369